

## Outline for March 14, 2003

**Reading:** text, §22.7, §18

### Outline for the Day

1. Best approach: data, instruction typing
  - a. On creation, it's type "data"
  - b. Trusted certifier must move it to type "executable"
  - c. Duff's idea: executable bit is "certified as executable" and must be set by trusted user
2. Practise: Trust
  - a. Untrusted software: what is it, example (USENET)
  - b. Check source, programs (what to look for); C examples
  - c. Limit who has access to what; least privilege
  - d. Your environment (how do you know what you're executing); UNIX examples
3. Practise: detecting writing
  - a. Integrity check files a la binaudit, tripwire; go through signature block
  - b. LOCUS approach: encipher program, decipher as you execute.
  - c. Co-processors: checksum each sequence of instructions, compute checksum as you go; on difference, complain
  - d. Sandboxes: confine protection domain of process
4. Assurance
  - a. Trust and assurance
  - b. Requirements
  - c. Policy, design, implementation, operational assurance
  - d. Quick review of life cycle