

## Outline for November 22, 2005

**Reading:** "FBI Alerts Public to Recent E-Mail Scheme," Federal Bureau of Investigation, Department of Justice (Nov. 21, 2005).

1. Virus Defenses
  - a. Can constrain case enough to locate specific malicious logic, using:
    - i. Type checking (data vs. instructions)
    - ii. Limiting rights (sandboxing)
    - iii. Limiting sharing
    - iv. Preventing or detecting changes to files
    - v. Prevent code from acting beyond specification (proof carrying code)
    - vi. Check statistical characteristics of programs (more authors than known, constructs in object files not corresponding to anything in the source)
2. Safety on the Web: WWW
  - a. Unfriendly applets
  - b. Unfriendly images and pixels
  - c. Site and content filtering software
  - d. PHP, CGI, and all that: server side problems
  - e. Redirection
  - f. Naming problems
3. Safety on the Web: Email
  - a. Attachments, worms, and viruses
  - b. Spam
    - i. Joe jobs
    - ii. Relaying through third parties
    - iii. Zombies
  - c. Anti-spam technologies
    - i. Authentication and authorization services
    - ii. Reputation services
    - iii. Challenge-response
    - iv. Port blocking and rate limiting
    - v. Preventing relaying
    - vi. Spam filtering
    - vii. Image blocking
  - d. Phishing

## Puzzle of the Day

When you examine a system for security problems, or design a system with strengthened security, creativity in anticipating problems is a major factor in the success of your work. Here are some creative answers to the riddle, "Why did the chicken cross the road?" A child might answer: "To get to the other side." But what would others answer?

**Plato:**

**Aristotle:**

**Karl Marx:**

**Timothy Leary:**

**Captain James T. Kirk:**

**Machiavelli:**

**Jack Nicholson:**

**Oliver Stone:**

**Albert Einstein:**

**Ralph Waldo Emerson:**

**Ernest Hemingway:**

**Colonel Sanders:**