

Outline for January 17, 2007

1. Greetings and Felicitations!
2. Stealing
 - a. Definition: $\text{can}\bullet\text{steal}(r, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, G_0)$ true iff there is no edge from \mathbf{x} to \mathbf{y} labeled r in G_0 , and there exists a sequence of protection graphs G_0, \dots, G_n such that $G_0 \vdash^* G_n$ in which:
 - i. G_n has an edge from \mathbf{x} to \mathbf{y} labeled r
 - ii. There is a sequence of rule applications ρ_1, \dots, ρ_n such that $G_{i-1} \vdash G_i$; and
 - iii. For all vertices \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w} in G_{i-1} , if there is an edge from \mathbf{v} to \mathbf{y} in G_0 labeled r , then ρ_i is not of the form “ \mathbf{v} grants (r to \mathbf{y}) to \mathbf{w} ”
 - b. Example
 - c. Theorem: $\text{can}\bullet\text{steal}(r, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, G_0)$ iff all of the following hold:
 - i. there is no edge from \mathbf{x} to \mathbf{y} labeled r in G_0 ;
 - ii. there is a subject \mathbf{x}' which initially spans to \mathbf{x} , or $\mathbf{x}' = \mathbf{x}$; and
 - iii. there is a vertex \mathbf{s} with an edge to \mathbf{y} labeled r in G_0 and for which $\text{can}\bullet\text{share}(t, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{s}, G_0)$ holds
3. Conspiracy
 - a. Access set
 - b. Deletion set
 - c. Conspiracy graph
 - d. I, T sets
 - e. Theorem: $\text{can}\bullet\text{share}(r, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, G_0)$ iff there is a path from some $h(\mathbf{p}) \in I(\mathbf{x})$ to some $h(\mathbf{q}) \in T(\mathbf{y})$
4. Schematic Protection Model
 - a. Model components
 - b. Link function
 - c. Filter function
 - d. Example: Take-Grant as an instance of SPM
 - e. Create operations and attenuation
 - f. Flow functions, maximal state
 - g. Safety analysis