

## Outline for January 31, 2007

1. Greetings and Felicitations!
2. BLP: formally, continued
  - a. Theorem:  $\Sigma(R, D, W, z_0)$  satisfies the simple security property for any initial state  $z_0$  that satisfies the simple security property iff  $W$  satisfies the following conditions for each action  $(r_i, d_i, (b', m', f', h'), (b, m, f, h))$ :
    - i. each  $(s, o, x) \in b'-b$  satisfies the simple security condition relative to  $f'$  (i.e.,  $x$  is not read, or  $x$  is read and  $f'_s(s) \text{ dom } f'_o(o)$ )
    - ii. if  $(s, o, x) \in b$  does not satisfy the simple security condition relative to  $f'$ , then  $(s, o, x) \notin b'$
  - b. Theorem:  $\Sigma(R, D, W, z_0)$  satisfies the \*-property relative to  $S' \subseteq S$ , for any initial state  $z_0$  that satisfies the \*-property relative to  $S'$  iff  $W$  satisfies the following conditions for each  $(r_i, d_i, (b', m', f', h'), (b, m, f, h))$ :
    - i. for each  $s \in S'$ , any  $(s, o, x) \in b'-b$  satisfies the \*-property with respect to  $f'$
    - ii. for each  $s \in S'$ , if  $(s, o, x) \in b$  does not satisfy the \*-property with respect to  $f'$ , then  $(s, o, x) \notin b'$
  - c. Theorem:  $\Sigma(R, D, W, z_0)$  satisfies the ds-property iff the initial state  $z_0$  satisfies the ds-property and  $W$  satisfies the following conditions for each action  $(r_i, d_i, (b', m', f', h'), (b, m, f, h))$ :
    - i. if  $(s, o, x) \in b'-b$ , then  $x \in m'[s, o]$ ;
    - ii. if  $(s, o, x) \in b$  and  $x \in m'[s, o]$  then  $(s, o, x) \notin b'$
  - d. Basic Security Theorem: A system  $\Sigma(R, D, W, z_0)$  is secure iff  $z_0$  is a secure state and  $W$  satisfies the conditions of the above three theorems for each action.
3. Using the model
  - a. Define ssc-preserving, \*-property-preserving, ds-property-preserving
  - b. Define relation  $W(\omega)$
  - c. Show conditions under which rules are ssc-preserving, \*-property-preserving, ds-property-preserving
  - d. Show when adding a state preserves those properties
  - e. Example instantiation: *get-read* for Multics
4. Tranquility
  - a. Strong tranquility
  - b. Weak tranquility
5. System Z and the controversy